# Fonterra Business Update Third Quarter

26 May 2022

## Third Quarter **Business Update**

2021/22 forecast Farmgate Milk Price 9.10 - 9.50 per kgMS

**Total Group EBIT<sup>1</sup>** \$825 million

\$150m

Profit after tax<sup>1</sup> **s472** million

non-controlling interests

\$131m

## Forecast normalised earnings per share<sup>2</sup> $25 - 35_{\circ}$

1. Unaudited reported Total Group figures are for the nine months ended 30 April 2022. This includes continuing and discontinued operations, and includes amounts attributable to non-controlling interests 2. Attributable to equity holders of the Co-operative and excludes amounts attributable to

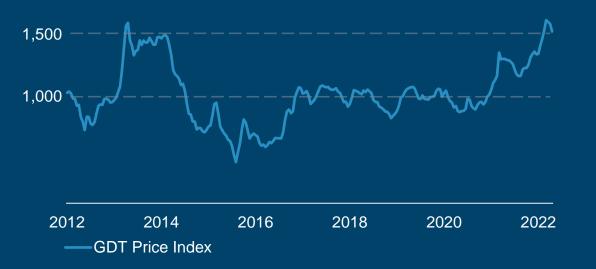
- Macroeconomic and geopolitical events impacting supply chains, market volatility and putting pressure on global economic growth
- Long-term outlook for dairy remains positive, announced strong opening 2022/23 forecast Farmgate Milk Price range
- Continuing to deliver record milk price for the current season, but ٠ short-term impacts on demand
- Diversified and resilient earnings, given ongoing margin pressure from higher milk price, ongoing COVID-19 disruptions and Sri Lanka's economic crisis
- Maintaining forecast earnings range. Incorporates Q4 seasonal ٠ profile and ongoing margin pressure



## Despite recent softening, dairy prices remain at high levels and price relativities improved during Q3

**GDT Price Index** 

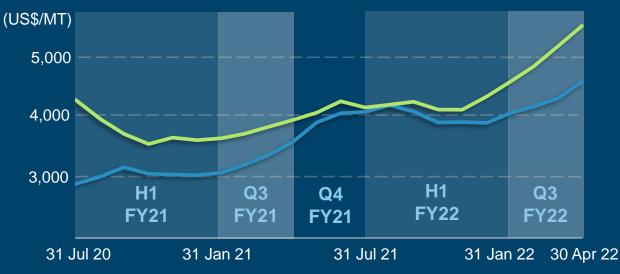




- During FY22 Q3, GDT Price Index reached highest levels since trading on the platform began
- Prices weakened near the end of Q3 due to a number of events impacting global demand

Source: GlobalDairyTrade

1. The shipment price is a weighted average price of GDT contracts struck 1 to 5 months prior to the agreed shipment month. Shipment month is the month in which the sale would be deemed for financial reporting purposes to have been completed, and will normally be the month in which the sale is invoiced and the product is shipped



Reference product shipment price<sup>1,2</sup>
 Non-reference product shipment price<sup>1,3</sup>

- Price relativities improved in Q3, relative to FY22 H1
- Price relativities year-to-date are less favourable than last year
- 2. Reference product shipment price is represented by a weighted average of the WMP, SMP, AMF and butter prices achieved on GDT
- 3. Non-reference product shipment price is represented by the cheddar prices achieved on GDT

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# Key events impacting global environment in Q3

Global inflation pressures, rising interest rates, supply chain challenges and geopolitical events are contributing to increased market volatility and downward pressure of global economic growth forecasts



### Russia-Ukraine conflict

• Russia-Ukraine conflict has increased disruption of supply chains, grain and oil prices, adding to global market volatility and increased uncertainty

### China

- Recent COVID-19 lockdowns in China reduced demand late in Q3 and disrupted supply chains
- Expect reduced demand to continue into Q4

### Sri Lanka

- COVID-19 contributed to the rapid deterioration in economic conditions and devaluation of the rupee
- Revaluation of Sri Lankan business payables for inventory has adversely impacted our earnings



## Total Group business performance

million <sup>1</sup>	2021 <sup>2</sup>	2022	%∆³
Sales volume ('000 MT)	3,053	2,946	(4)%
Revenue (\$)	15,485	16,982	10%
Cost of goods sold (\$)	(12,986)	(14,547)	(12)%
Gross profit (\$)	2,499	2,435	(3)%
Gross margin (%)	16.1%	14.3%	
Operating expenses (\$)	(1,590)	(1,632)	(3)%
Other⁴ (\$)	50	22	(56)%
Normalised EBIT (\$)	959	825	(14)%
Normalised profit after tax (\$)	587	472	(20)%
Normalised EPS <sup>5</sup> (cents)	34	28	(18)%

1. Total Group figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. This includes continuing and discontinued operations and are on a normalised basis unless otherwise stated

 2021 performance includes Ying and Yutian China Farming hubs and China Farms joint venture, which were sold during FY21



- Increased revenue from higher product prices, partially offset by lower sales volumes reflecting lower milk production and timing of sales due to short-term impacts on demand
- Solid gross profit given significant increase in costs of goods sold. Strong Ingredients gross margin, offset by higher milk price continuing to impact Foodservice and Consumer margins
- Increased operating expenses, mainly due to inflationary pressures and COVID-19 supply chain disruption
- 'Other' includes \$(81) million adverse revaluation of the Sri Lankan business payables due to devaluation of the rupee
- Normalised profit after tax is down \$115 million, due to lower earnings, partially offset by lower interest expense

<sup>3.</sup> Percentages as shown in table may not align to the calculation of percentages based on numbers in the table due to rounding of figures

<sup>4.</sup> Consists of other operating income, net foreign exchange gains/(losses) and share of profit or loss on equity accounted investees

<sup>5.</sup> Attributable to equity holders of the Co-operative and excludes amounts attributable to non-controlling interests

# Diversified across markets and products



Note: Figures are unaudited for the nine months ended 30 April 2022

I. Prepared on a normalised continuing operations basis. Normalised EBIT contributions sum to \$900 million, and does not align to reported continuing operations due to excluding unallocated costs and eliminations

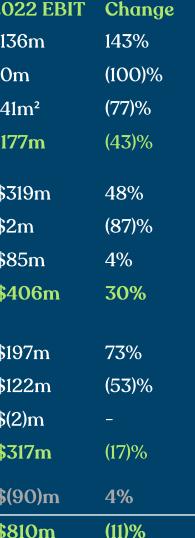
2. Inclusive of Group Operations' EBIT attribution. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

3. Includes \$(81) million adverse revaluation of payables in Sri Lanka

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## Strong Ingredients' performance offset by lower **Foodservice and Consumer margins**

Asia Pacific	2021 EBIT	2022 EBIT
Ingredients	\$56m	\$136m
Foodservice	<b>\$</b> 77m	\$0m
Consumer	\$176m	\$41m²
AMENA	\$309m	\$177m
Ingredients	<b>\$216</b> m	\$319m
Foodservice	\$15m	\$2m
Consumer	\$82m	\$85m
	\$313m	\$406m
Greater China		
Ingredients	\$114m	\$197m
Foodservice	\$259m	\$122m
Consumer	<b>\$</b> 9m	\$(2)m
	\$382m	\$317m
Eliminations <sup>1</sup>	<b>\$(94)</b> m	<b>\$(90)m</b>
TT ( 1	<b>\$010</b>	<b>010</b>





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**Dairy for life** 

**\$910m** Total

\$810m

Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April and prepared on a normalised continuing operations basis. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

Eliminations and unallocated costs

2. Includes \$(81) million adverse revaluation of payables in Sri Lanka

## Progress on our long term strategy





### Government support for capital structure

Government consultation underway, with amendments to progress through Parliament this year



Announced the trial of an electric milk tanker

The first of its kind in NZ & part of our aspiration to be Net Zero by 2050



Progressing plans to get out of coal by 2037

Successfully completed trials of wood pellets at Hautapu & wood biomass at Edendale



Launched Nurture

A low sugar cultured milk drink, with added vitamins and probiotics, targeting the gut health market

Focus on NZ milk

Lead in sustainability

Lead in dairy science & innovation

# Forecast 2021/22 Season Farmgate Milk Price

### Forecast Farmgate Milk Price

\$**9.10** - \$**9.50** 

per kgMS

- Strong demand for dairy and over 95% of milk contracted for the season
- Recent events have impacted global demand for dairy products in the short-term, in particular:
  - China COVID-19 lockdowns
  - o Sri Lanka's economic crisis
  - o Russia-Ukraine conflict



- Source: GlobalDairyTrade. Data is up to GDT event 308 on 17 May 2022
- 1. Reference product shipment price is represented by a weighted average of the WMP, SMP, AMF and butter prices
- 2. The shipment price is a weighted average price of GDT contracts struck 1 to 5 months prior to the agreed shipment month. Shipment month is the month in which the sale would be deemed for financial reporting purposes to have been completed, and will normally be the month in which the sale is invoiced and the product is shipped
- 3. The contracted shipment price is the weighted average shipment price of GDT contracts won 1 to 5 months prior on the GDT platform. These contracts are yet to be shipped or invoiced and the weighted average price will change closer to the actual shipment date as new contracts are written

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## 2022 earnings outlook

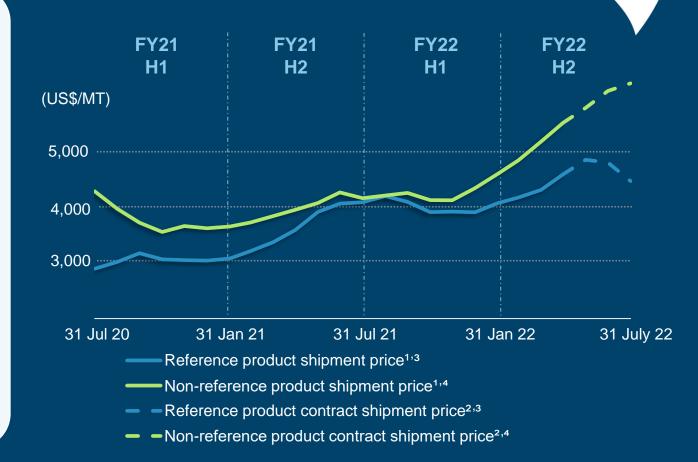




- Maintained forecast earnings range:
  - Favourable price relativities in Q4 contributing to earnings, in particular from our protein portfolio such as casein
  - Incorporates Q4 seasonal profile and ongoing margin pressure
- Risk of further volatility from Sri Lankan
  economic situation and supply chain disruptions



 The shipment price is a weighted average price of GDT contracts struck 1 to 5 months prior to the agreed shipment month. Shipment month is the month in which the sale would be deemed for financial reporting purposes to have been completed, and will normally be the month in which the sale is invoiced and the product is shipped



- The contracted shipment price is the weighted average shipment price of GDT contracts won 1 to 5 months prior on the GDT platform. These contracts are yet to be shipped or invoiced and the weighted average price will change closer to the actual shipment date as new contracts are written
- 3. Reference product shipment price is represented by a weighted average of the WMP, SMP, AMF and butter prices achieved on GDT
- 4. Non-reference product shipment price is represented by the cheddar prices achieved on GDT

# Forecast 2022/23 Season Farmgate Milk Price



### Midpoint of \$9.00 per kgMS reflects:

- continued demand for dairy, despite events impacting global demand in the short-term
- constrained supply as growth from key milk producing regions is expected to remain low
- The wide range reflects several risks, such as further impacts from:
  - o COVID-19
  - macroeconomic factors including global inflation, increasing interest rates, and volatility in financial and foreign exchange markets
  - geopolitical events such as the Russia-Ukraine conflict and Sri Lanka's economic crisis

### 2022/23 Season Opening Forecast Farmgate Milk Price

\$**8.25**-\$**9.75** 

per kgMS

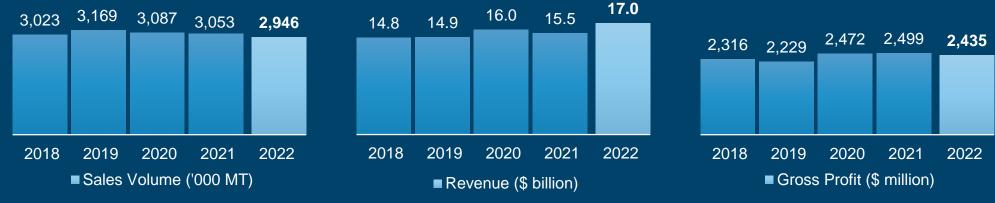
# Appendix



### Sales Volume

### Revenue

## **Gross Profit**



## Key financial metrics for Total Group FY22 Q3

OPEX

1,813

2019

1,665

2020

Opex (\$ million)

1,886

2018



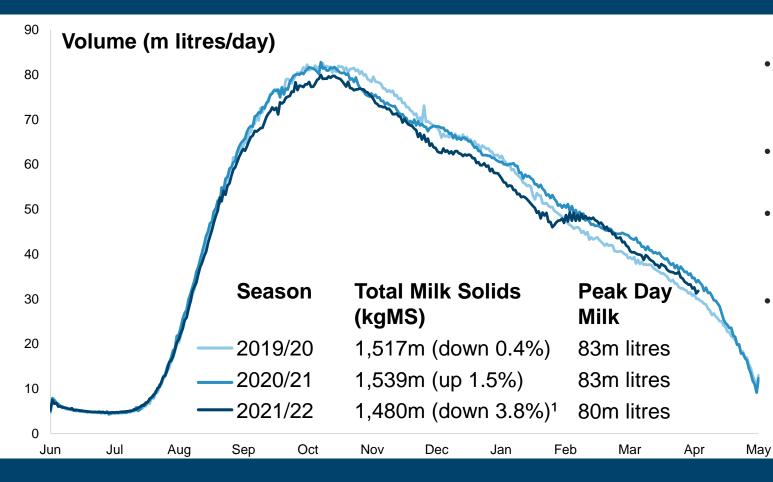
Normalised EBIT **Reported EBIT** 



2022

2021

# Fonterra's New Zealand milk collections



- Fonterra's NZ milk collection season-to-date (June – April) is 1,408 million kgMS, 3.8% behind last season
- Cold and wet spring with lower sunshine affected collections early in the season
- Improved North Island collections late in the season due to favourable growing conditions, offset by drier conditions in lower South Island
- Full season forecast remains at 1,480 million kgMS, down 3.8% on last season

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## **Reconciliation to Total Group EBIT**

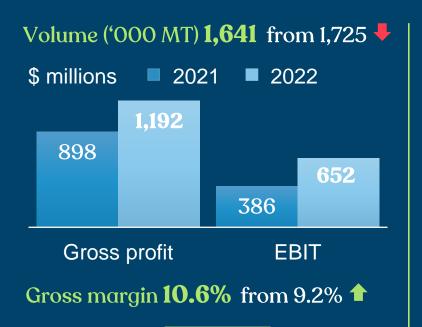
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Dairy for life

	30 April 2021			<b>30 April 2022</b>		
NZD million	Continuing Operations	Discontinued Operations	Total Group	Continuing Operations	Discontinued Operations	Total Group
Revenue	15,029	456	15,485	16,647	335	16,982
Cost of goods sold	(12,634)	(352)	(12,986)	(14,304)	(243)	(14,547)
Gross profit	2,395	104	2,499	2,343	92	2,435
Gross margin	15.9%	22.8%	16.1%	14.1%	27.5%	14.3%
Operating expenses	(1,521)	(69)	(1,590)	(1,555)	(77)	(1,632)
Other <sup>1</sup>	36	14	50	22	-	22
Normalised EBIT	910	49	959	810	15	825
Normalisations	(34)	50	16		-	_
Reported EBIT	876	99	975	810	15	825

Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April 1. Consists of other operating income, net foreign exchange gains/(losses) and share of profit or loss on equity accounted investees

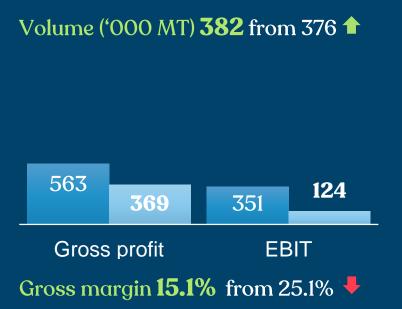
# Product channel performance

## Ingredients



- Increased gross margin due to:
  - Strong demand in our protein portfolio for caseinate, WPC
  - Higher product prices in our Australia business

## Foodservice



- Gross margin down due to in-market sales pricing not increasing at the same rate as rising dairy prices
- Q3 gross margin remained in line with half year

## Consumer

Volume ('000 MT) **794** from 803 **4** 

**Dairy for life** 



- Improved gross margins in Chile and Australia businesses offset by higher input costs in other markets
- EBIT impacted by \$(81) adverse million revaluation of our Sri Lankan business payables

Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. Does not add to Total Group as shown on a normalised continuing operations basis and excludes unallocated costs and eliminations. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

# New Zealand sourced Ingredients product mix

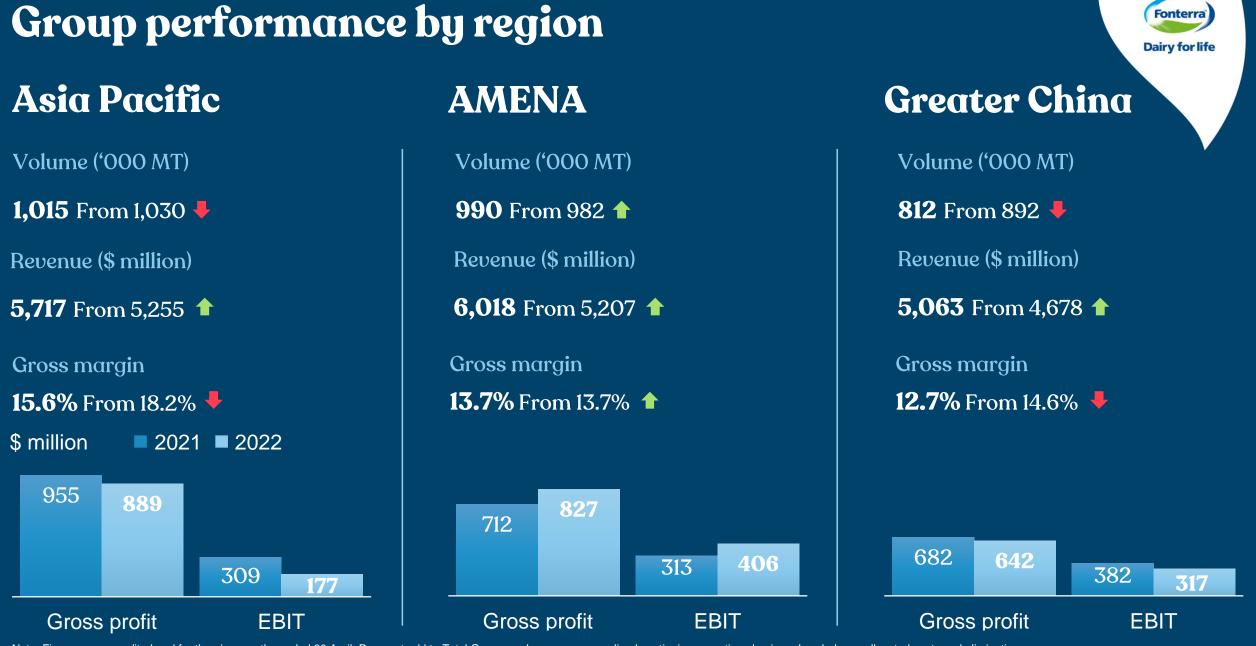


	20	21	20	22
Sales volume ('000 MT) <sup>1</sup>				
Reference products	1,35	1,353		13
Non-reference products	64	649		2
Revenue <sup>1</sup>	\$ billion	\$ per MT	\$ billion	\$ per MT
Reference products	6.7	4,918	7.6	6,105
Non-reference products	3.6	5,578	4.2	6,522
Cost of Milk				
Reference products	5.2	3,856	6.1	4,902
Non-reference products	2.3	3,479	2.8	4,318

- Reference products sales volumes down due to lower milk production and short-term impacts on demand
- The average reference product sales price per metric tonne has increased 24%, with all reference products contributing to the increase
- The average non-reference product sales price per metric tonne has increased 17%:
  - Prices across the non-reference portfolio have increased significantly, particularly casein and WPC
  - Cheese prices have increased, but at a lower rate than other products
- Cost of milk increased 27% and 24% for reference products and non-reference products, respectively

1. Excludes bulk liquid milk. Bulk liquid milk for the nine months ended 30 April 2022 was 51,000 MT of kgMS equivalent (the nine months ended 30 April 2021 was 55,000 MT of kgMS equivalent)

Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. Figures represent Fonterra-sourced New Zealand milk only. Reference products are products used in the calculation of the Farmgate Milk Price – WMP, SMP, BMP, butter and AMF. Milk solids used in the products sold were 692 million kgMS in reference products and 321 million kgMS non-reference products (previous comparative period 758 million kgMS reference products and 331 million non-reference products)



Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. Does not add to Total Group as shown on a normalised continuing operations basis and excludes unallocated costs and eliminations. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

## Asia Pacific

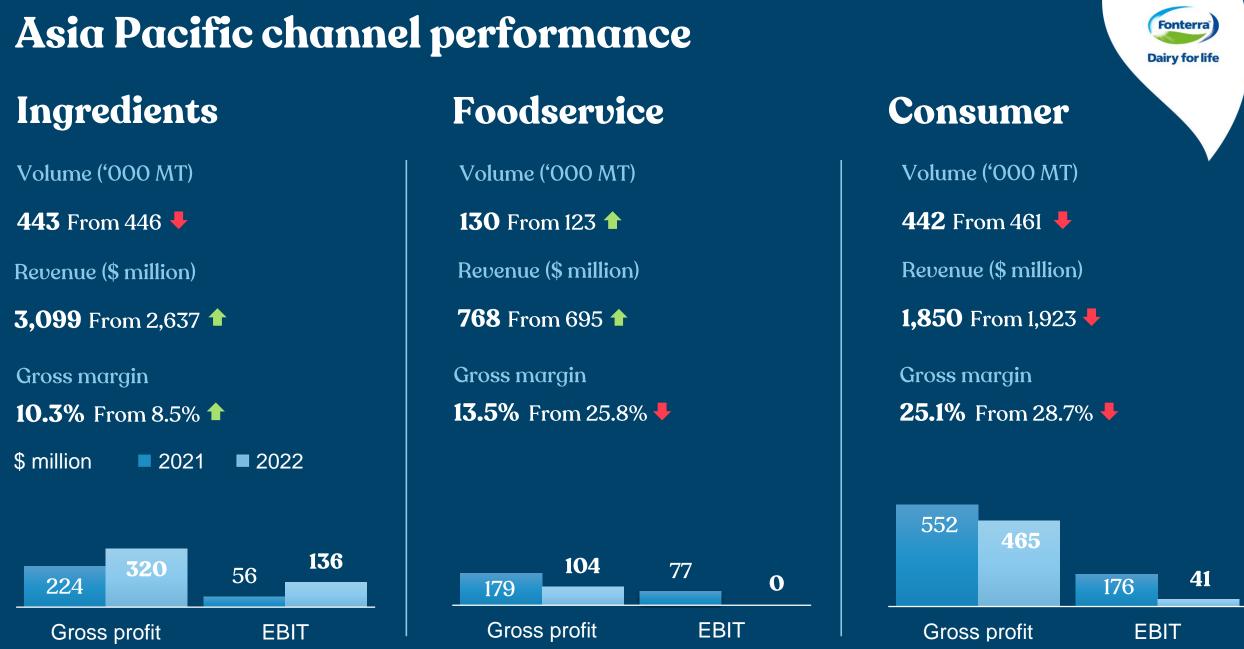
million		2021	2022	<b>%</b> ∆¹	
Sales vol	ume² ('000 MT)	1,030	1,015	(1)%	
Revenue	(\$)	5,255	5,717	9%	
Gross pro	ofit (\$)	955	889	(7)%	
Gross mo	ırgin (%)	18.2%	15.6%		
Operating	g expenses (\$)	(642)	(650)	(1)%	
Other <sup>3</sup> (\$)		(4)	(62)	(1,450)%	
Normalised EBIT⁴ (\$)		309	177	(43)%	
	EBIT attribution up Operations⁵ (\$)	22	42	91%	
EBIT by Quarter (\$ million)					
91 8	145 I 77	73 19	(4)		
Q1	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4				



- Improved Ingredients gross profit more than offset by a decline in Foodservice and Consumer gross profit:
  - Continued strong Ingredients gross margin driven by our Australian business achieving higher product prices
  - Lower gross margins in Foodservice and Consumer due to higher cost of milk and COVID-19 impacts
- 'Other' down due to \$(81) million adverse revaluation of our Sri Lankan business payables
- Increased EBIT attribution from Group Operations due to improved margins, particularly in our powder portfolio

Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. Figures are on a normalised continuing operations basis. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

- 1. Percentages as shown in table may not align to the calculation of percentages based on numbers in the table due to rounding of figures
- 2. Includes sales to other segments
- 3. Consists of other operating income, net foreign exchange gains/(losses) and share of profit or loss on equity accounted investees
- 4. This includes EBIT attribution from Group Operations
- 5. This is included in Asia Pacific's EBIT. Refer to Glossary for explanation of Group Operations



Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. Does not add to Total Group as shown on a normalised continuing operations basis and excludes unallocated costs and eliminations. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

## AMENA

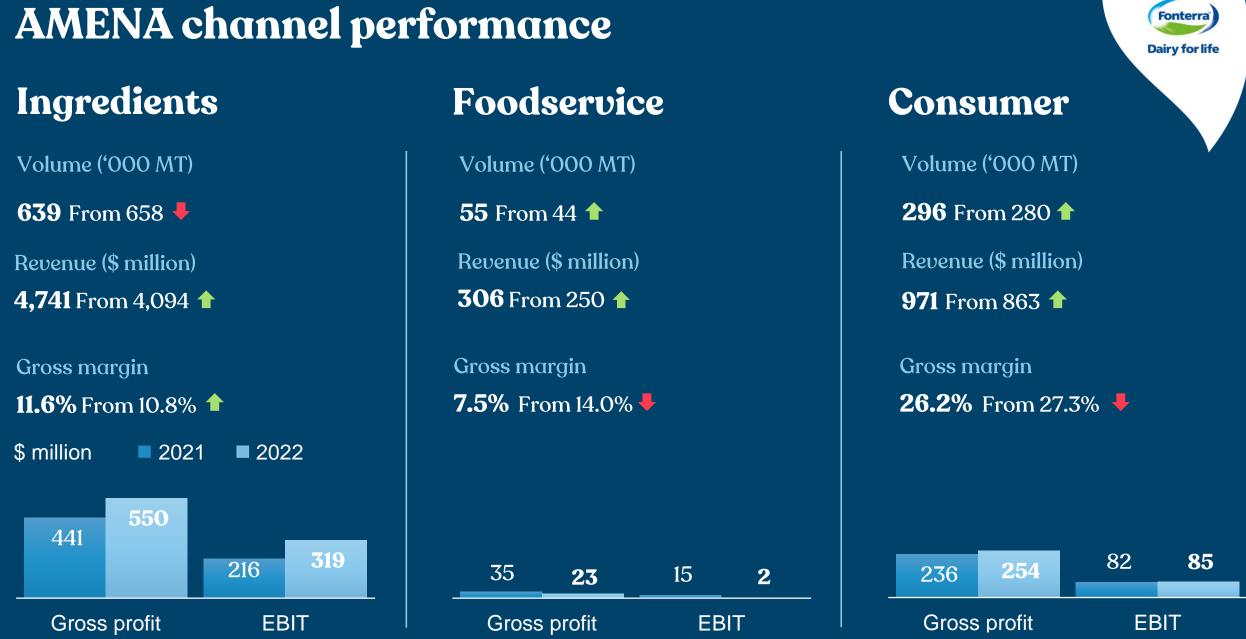
million		2021	2022	<b>%</b> ∆¹
Sales volume	2² ('OOO MT)	982	990	1%
Revenue (\$)		5,207	6,018	16%
Gross profit (	\$)	712	827	16%
Gross margin	n (%)	13.7%	13.7%	
Operating ex	penses (\$)	(426)	(466)	(9)%
Other³ (\$)		27	45	67%
Normalised E	EBIT⁴ (\$)	313	406	30%
Includes EBIT from Group C	Γattribution Dperations⁵ (\$)	(13)	57	-
EBIT by Quarter    194    2021 2022      (\$ million)    131    113    156      69    56    69    60    60				
Q1	Q2	Q3	Q	4



- Strong increase in gross profit due to:
  - Improved pricing and product mix in the Ingredients channel, particularly caseinate and WPC in the protein portfolio
  - Continued volume and gross margin growth in our Chilean consumer business
- Increased operating expenses due to rising supply chain costs and supporting the increased sales volumes in Chile
- Increased EBIT attribution from Group Operations due to higher margins, particularly in the protein portfolio

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- 4. This includes EBIT attribution from Group Operations
- 5. This is included in AMENA's EBIT. Refer to Glossary for explanation of Group Operations



Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. Does not add to Total Group as shown on a normalised continuing operations basis and excludes unallocated costs and eliminations. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

## **Greater China**

million	2021	2022	%∆¹
Sales volume² ('000 MT)	892	812	(9)%
Revenue (\$)	4,678	5,063	8%
Gross profit (\$)	682	642	(6)%
Gross margin (%)	14.6%	12.7%	
Operating expenses (\$)	(301)	(340)	(13)%
Other <sup>3</sup> (\$)	1	15	
Normalised EBIT4 (\$)	382	317	(17)%
Includes EBIT attribution from Group Operations⁵ (\$)	-	6	-
<b>EBIT by Quarter</b> (\$ million)		2021	■2022
<b>86</b> 193 <b>150</b>	88 <b>81</b>	21	
Q1 Q2	Q3	Q	4



- Sales volumes down due to lower volumes of GDT products purchased and impact of COVID-19 lockdowns
- Improved Ingredients channel performance offset by a decline in the Foodservice channel:
  - Ingredients channel improved due to higher prices and increased sales volumes of higher margin products, particularly caseinate products
  - Foodservice channel impacted by higher cost of milk reducing gross margins and COVID-19 lockdowns
- Increased operating expenses mainly due to COVID-19 supply chain challenges

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- 4. This includes EBIT attribution from Group Operations
- 5. This is included in Greater China's EBIT. Refer to Glossary for explanation of Group Operations

# Greater China channel performance

197

114

EBIT

## Ingredients

Volume ('000 MT)

**559** From 621

Revenue (\$ million)

**3,421** From 3,079 **†** 

Gross margin

233

Gross profit

**9.4%** From 7.6% **†** 

\$ million ■ 2021 ■ 2022

322

## Foodservice

Volume ('000 MT)

**197** From 209 **\** 

Revenue (\$ million)

1,362 From 1,299 1

Gross margin **17.8%** From 26.9% **\** 



Gross margin **27.9%** From 33.3% ♥



Note: Figures are unaudited and for the nine months ended 30 April. Does not add to Total Group as shown on a normalised continuing operations basis and excludes unallocated costs and eliminations. Comparative information includes re-presentations for consistency with the current period

242

349

Gross profit

122

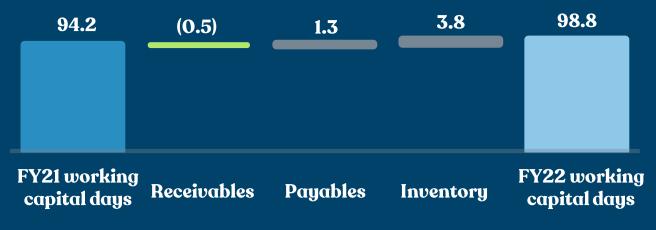
259

EBIT

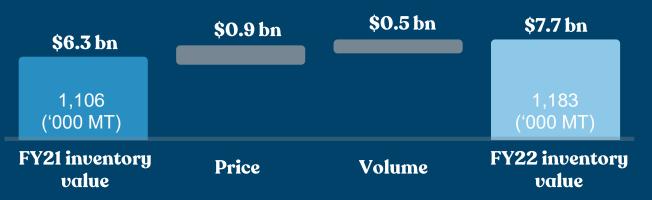
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# Strong balance sheet enables us to manage sales profile

### Working capital day drivers



### Closing inventory as at April 30



- Strong balance sheet enables us to hold higher inventory to manage sales profile following ongoing COVID-19 disruptions
- Working capital days have increased due to:
  - Unfavourable inventory days due to higher milk price and higher average inventory levels
  - Favourable receivables more than offset by unfavourable payables
- As at 30 April, our inventory position is higher than same time last year:
  - Significantly higher dairy prices has increased the value of inventory by \$0.9 billion
  - An additional 77,000 MT of inventory on hand has contributed to a \$0.5 billion increase in inventory

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# Our Sri Lanka business

We ship around 80,000 MT per annum of New Zealand dairy to Sri Lanka, generating revenue of close to NZD \$500 million

## Consumer brand business

- established as a joint venture in 1987
- 100% shareholding since 2000



packaging plants at our Biyagama site

- 1 powder plant
- 1 liquid & culture products plant









# Sri Lanka economic crisis

Fonterra Dairy for life

The impact of COVID-19 contributed to the rapid deterioration in economic conditions and devaluation of the Sri Lankan Rupee

29.8%

The Sri Lankan tourism industry, a significant contributor to the economy, has been impacted by COVID-19, political turmoil and now the economic crisis

	International visitors	Foreign exchange earning	
2019	1.9 m	USD 3.6 billion	
2020	0.5 m	USD 0.6 billion	
2021	0.2 m	Not stated	
Source:	Sri Lanka Tourism Development Authority		

### Sri Lanka Consumer Price Index



Source: Central Bank of Sri Lanka, year-on-year percentage change

The Sri Lankan Rupee was unpegged and has limited capacity to be hedged. It has devalued against the USD so the amount of rupee required to meet USD purchases has increased

### USD : Sri Lankan Rupee



# **2022** Board Statement of Intentions

In accordance with the Constitution of Fonterra, the Board Statement of Intentions sets out the Board's intentions for the performance and operations of Fonterra. The table below provides an update as of 30 April 2022, of Fonterra's performance against these targets.

	FY21	FY22 Q3 YTD	FY22 FY Target
Healthy People			
Total recordable injury frequency rate (TRIFR) per million work hours <sup>1</sup>	5.7	6.8	5.6
Female representation in senior leadership <sup>2</sup>	32.4%	35.0%	35.8%
Employee engagement	4.09	_3	Top Quartile <sup>3</sup>
Farmer sentiment (Net Promoter Score for Fonterra in New Zealand)	23	35	30
Healthy Environment			
Number of farms with Farm Environment Plans (New Zealand)	53%	66%	67%
Reduction in water used at sites in water-constrained regions versus FY18	(2.6)%	(7.6)%4	(8.0)%
Reduction in greenhouse gas emissions from manufacturing versus FY18	(6.5)%	<b>(9.5)%</b> <sup>4</sup>	(6.5)%
Healthy Business			
Fonterra % kgMS of New Zealand milk collected for the season ended 31 May	79.0%	<b>79.4%⁵</b>	79.3%
New Zealand Farmgate Milk Price (per kgMS)	\$7.54	\$9.10-\$9.50°	\$7.25-\$8.75
Return on capital	6.6%	Behind <sup>7</sup>	6.5% to 7.0%
Debt/EBITDA	2.7x	Behind <sup>7</sup>	2.4x
Adjusted Net Debt Gearing Ratio	38.5%	Behind <sup>7</sup>	34.5%
Normalised earnings per share	34c	On track <sup>7</sup>	25c to 40c

- 1. Part of zero harm philosophy which also includes target 0 serious harm/0 fatalities
- 2. Senior leadership defined as Band 14+
- 3. Under ongoing management review of the provider and means of determining engagement, measurement of this metric may not be completed during the FY22 financial year.
- 4. Calculated using a combination of actual data and estimates. FY22 GHG target flat reflecting improved efficiencies

#### offset by increased volumes.

- 5. Season to 31 March 2022. Prior comparable season to 31 March 2021: 79.3%.
- 6. Latest publicly announced Forecast Farmgate Milk Price (9 May 2022).
- 7. FY22 Q3 reflects a full year forecast basis.



## Glossary

### Fonterra Dairy for life

### Asia Pacific

Represents the Ingredients, Foodservice and Consumer channels in New Zealand, Australia, Pacific Islands, South East Asia and South Asia

### AMENA

Represents the Ingredients, Foodservice and Consumer channels in Africa, Middle East, Europe, North Asia and Americas

### **Capital expenditure**

Capital expenditure comprises purchases of property (less specific disposals where there is an obligation to repurchase), plant and equipment and intangible assets (excluding purchases of emissions units), net purchases of livestock, and includes amounts relating to disposal groups held for sale

### Consumer

Represents the channel of branded consumer products, such as powders, yoghurts, milk, butter, and cheese

### Debt/EBITDA

Is adjusted net debt divided by Total Group normalised earnings before interest, tax, depreciation and amortisation (Total Group normalised EBITDA) excluding share of profit/loss of equity accounted investees and net foreign exchange gains/losses

Earnings before interest and tax (EBIT) Is profit before net finance costs and tax

### Farmgate Milk Price

Means the average price paid by Fonterra for each kilogram of milk solids (kgMS) supplied by Fonterra's farmer shareholders under Fonterra's standard terms of supply. The season refers to the 12-month milk season of 1 June to 31 May. The Farmgate Milk Price is set by the Board, based on the recommendation of the Milk Price Panel. In making that recommendation, the Panel provides assurance to the Board that the Farmgate Milk Price has been calculated in accordance with the Farmgate Milk Price Manual

### Foodservice

Represents the channel selling to businesses that cater for out-of-home consumption; restaurants, hotels, cafes, airports, catering companies etc. The focus is on customers such as; bakeries, cafes, Italian restaurants, and global quick-service restaurant chains. High performance dairy ingredients including whipping creams, mozzarella, cream cheese and butter sheets, are sold in alongside our business solutions under the Anchor Food Professionals brand

### **Greater China**

Represents the Ingredients, Foodservice and Consumer channels in Greater China, and the Falcon China Farms JV

### **Group Operations**

Comprises functions under the Chief Operating Office (COO) including New Zealand milk collection and processing operations and assets, supply chain, Group IT, Sustainability and Innovation; Fonterra Farm Source<sup>™</sup> retail stores; and the Central Portfolio Management function (CPM)

## Glossary



### Ingredients

Represents the channel comprising bulk and specialty dairy products such as milk powders, dairy fats, cheese and proteins manufactured in New Zealand, Australia, Europe and Latin America, or sourced through our global network, and sold to food producers and distributors

### kgMS

Means kilograms of milk solids, the measure of the amount of fat and protein in the milk supplied to Fonterra

### Non-reference products

Means all dairy products, except for reference commodity products manufactured in NZ. Includes Whey Protein Concentrate (WPC)

### Normalised earnings per share (EPS)

Normalised earnings per share is calculated as normalised profit after tax attributed to equity holders of the Co-operative divided by the weighted average number of shares on issue for the period

Reference commodity products (also referred to as reference products) Means the commodity products used to calculate the Farmgate Milk Price, comprising Whole Milk Powder, Skim Milk Powder, Butter Milk Powder, Anhydrous Milk Fat and Butter

### Return on capital

Is Total Group normalised EBIT including finance income on long-term advances less a notional tax charge, divided by average capital employed

### Season

New Zealand: A period of 12 months from 1 June to 31 May Australia: A period of 12 months from 1 July to 30 June Chile: A period of 12 months from 1 August to 31 July

### Unallocated costs and eliminations

Represents corporate costs including Co-operative Affairs and Group Functions; and any other costs that are not directly associated to the reporting segments; and eliminations of inter-segment transactions

## Important information and disclaimer

This presentation may contain forward-looking statements and projections. There can be no certainty of outcome in relation to the matters to which the forward-looking statements and projections relate. These forward-looking statements and projections involve known and unknown risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other important factors that could cause the actual outcomes to be materially different from the events or results expressed or implied by such statements and projections. Those risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other important factors are not all within the control of Fonterra Co-operative Group Limited (Fonterra) and its subsidiaries (the Fonterra Group) and cannot be predicted by the Fonterra Group.

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## **Non-GAAP Measures**

Fonterra uses several non-GAAP measures when discussing financial performance. Non-GAAP measures are not defined or specified by NZ IFRS.

Management believes that these measures provide useful information as they provide valuable insight on the underlying performance of the business. They may be used internally to evaluate the underlying performance of business units and to analyse trends. These measures are not uniformly defined or utilised by all companies. Accordingly, these measures may not be comparable with similarly titled measures used by other companies. Non-GAAP financial measures should not be viewed in isolation nor considered as a substitute for measures reported in accordance with NZ IFRS. Non-GAAP measures are not subject to audit unless they are included in Fonterra's audited annual financial statements.

Definitions of non-GAAP measures used by Fonterra can be found in the Glossary.